## These are sample MCQs to indicate pattern, may or may not appear in examination

# University of Mumbai <br> Online Examination 2020 

Program: TE Mechanical Engineering
Curriculum Scheme: Revised 2012
Examination: Third Year Semester VI
Course Code: MEC606 and Course Name: FINITE ELEMENT ANALYSIS
Time: 1 hour
Max. Marks: 50

Note to the students:- All the Questions are compulsory and carry equal marks .

| Q1. | In a particular axial Deformation of Bar problem, if one end is supported by spring with stiffness K, then the type of boundary condition is $\qquad$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| Option A: | Robin's |
| Option B: | Neumann's |
| Option C: | Dirichlet's |
| Option D: | Mixed Boundary Condition |
| Q2. | If four springs are attached in series, extreme end points of this spring cart system are fixed. Assume node numbers are given from left to right serially, at which nodes displacements will be observed? |
| Option A: | 1,2,3 |
| Option B: | 3,4,5 |
| Option C: | 2,3,4,5 |
| Option D: | 2,3,4 |
| Q3. | In FEA, the use of smaller-sized elements will lead to $\qquad$ computational time |
| Option A: | Less |
| Option B: | More |
| Option C: | depends on other factors |
| Option D: | Infinite |
| Q4. | Finite element is ------------------ |
| Option A: | Small unit having definite shape and nodes |
| Option B: | Small unit having definite shape and no nodes |
| Option C: | Small unit only |
| Option D: | Only nodes |
| Q5. | The domain of the problem is represented by a collection of simple sub domains, are called as $\qquad$ |


| Option A: | Finite Nodes |
| :--- | :--- |
| Option B: | Finite Area |
| Option C: | Finite Elements |
| Option D: | Finite Volumes |
|  |  |
| Q6. | A solution is ideally converged if ------------------------ |
| Option A: | The results for two consecutive iterations are the same |
| Option B: | The results match with the exact solution |
| Option C: | The results for two different boundary conditions are the same |
| Option D: | The results are same with experimental results |
|  |  |
| Q7. | In finite element analysis, what the error resulting out of use of element that do <br> not describe behaviour of the physical problem is called as? |
| Option A: | Formulation error |
| Option B: | Rounding off error |
| Option C: | Numerical error |
| Option D: | Discretization error |
|  |  |
| Q8. | In bar analysis, the reactions can be found by using the equation |
| Option A: | R=KQ+F |
| Option B: | R=KQ-F |
| Option C: | R=K+QF |
| Option D: | R=K-Q |
|  |  |
| Q9. | Shape functions are called as------------------------ |
| Option A: | Shape size functions |
| Option B: | FEM Functions |
| Option C: | Interpolation functions |
| Option D: | Meshing functions |
|  |  |
| Q10. | The total potential energy of an elastic body is defined as |
| Option A: | Strain energy - Work potential |
| Option B: | Strain energy + Work potential |
| Option C: | Strain energy + Kinetic energy - Work potential |
| Option D: | Strain energy + Kinetic energy + Work potential |
|  |  |
| Q11. | The determinant of an element stiffness matrix is always |
| Option A: | 3 |
| Option B: | 2 |
| Option C: | 1 |
| Option D: | 0 |
|  | Which type of vibrations are also known as transient vibrations? |
| Option A: | Undamped vibrations |
| Option B: | Damped vibrations |


| Option C: | Torsional vibrations |
| :---: | :---: |
| Option D: | Transverse vibrations |
| Q13. | Choose the correct option to complete the sentence: A long prismatic shaft under plain strain is considered as a 2D problem because- |
| Option A: | The longitudinal strain is zero |
| Option B: | The shearing strain is zero |
| Option C: | It is subjected to uniform strain |
| Option D: | It is so long as compared to other dimensions that the change length may be neglected |
| Q14. | Identify the sequence of steps in Finite Element Method: <br> 1. Solving for primary variables <br> 2. Imposition of boundary conditions <br> 3. Post processing <br> 4. Finite Element Discretization <br> 5. Assemblage. <br> 6. Deriving element equations. |
| Option A: | 1-2-3-4-5-6 |
| Option B: | 2-1-4-3-6-5 |
| Option C: | 4-1-5-2-6-3 |
| Option D: | 4-6-5-2-1-3 |
| Q15. | When a thin plate is subjected to loading in its own plane only the condition is called? |
| Option A: | Plane stress |
| Option B: | Plane strain |
| Option C: | Zero stress |
| Option D: | Zero strain |
| Q16. | Out of following options, when the element will be considered to be completely passing the patch test? |
| Option A: | If computed stresses are equal to exact stresses of physical problem modeled. |
| Option B: | If computed stresses are less than the exact stresses of physical problem modeled. |
| Option C: | If computed stresses are more than the exact stresses of physical problem modeled. |
| Option D: | If aspect ratio is minimum |
| Q17. | For 1-D bar elements are used for solving the structure , if it is having 3 noded mesh then the size of the stiffness matrix formed is an order of $\qquad$ |
| Option A: | $2 \times 2$ |
| Option B: | $3 \times 3$ |
| Option C: | $4 \times 4$ |
| Option D: | $6 \times 6$ |


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| :---: | :---: |
| Q18. | The size of assembled global stiffness matrix equation depends on ---------- |
| Option A: | degrees of freedom of a node |
| Option B: | number of nodes in a mesh |
| Option C: | size of an element |
| Option D: | number of nodes in a mesh and degrees of freedom |
|  |  |
| Q19. | For the fluid flow analysis which mathematical concept is used------------------- |
| Option A: | CFD |
| Option B: | Transient analysis |
| Option C: | Fatigue Analysis |
| Option D: | Modal Analysis |
|  |  |
| Q20. | For two dimensional plane stress problems normal and shear stress are $\qquad$ |
| Option A: | Zero |
| Option B: | Equal |
| Option C: | Not Equal |
| Option D: | Infinity |
|  |  |
| Q21. | FEM is a generalization of ------------------- |
| Option A: | Spectral Density |
| Option B: | Weighted residual method |
| Option C: | Finite difference method |
| Option D: | Finite volume method |
|  |  |
| Q22. | Stress concentration problems, stress analysis of pressure vessels, pistons etc in Mechanical Design applications, the problems treated as |
| Option A: | Boundary Value |
| Option B: | Propagation |
| Option C: | Initial Value |
| Option D: | Eigen Value |
|  |  |
| Q23. | During assembly of element equations, the connectivity conditions pertaining to primary variables at junction node are assumed to be $\qquad$ |
| Option A: | Balanced |
| Option B: | Continuous |
| Option C: | Un balanced |
| Option D: | Discontinuous |
|  |  |
| Q24. | A two dimensional element has how many number of degrees of freedom at each node? |
| Option A: | 1 |
| Option B: | 2 |
| Option C: | 3 |
| Option D: | 4 |


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| :--- | :--- |
| Q25. | If global stiffness matrix [K] is a banded matrix, meaning of banded matrix is all <br> the elements--------------------------- of the band are ----- |
| Option A: | Outside, Unit y |
| Option B: | Inside, Zeros |
| Option C: | Outside, Zeros |
| Option D: | Inside, Unit y |

